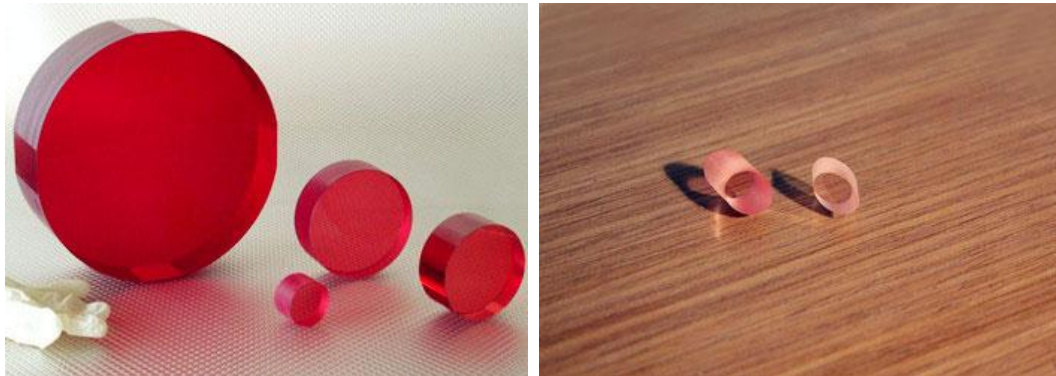


Ti:Sapphire Crystals

Titanium doped Sapphire (Ti:Sapphire) is the most widely used laser crystal for widely tunable and ultrashort pulsed lasers with high gain and high power outputs. The **Ti:Sapphire crystals** of ShalomEO is grown by the method of Temperature Gradient Technique (TGT), the large-sized (Dia.30x 30mm) Ti:Sapphire crystal in high quality free of light scatter, with the dislocation density less than 10^2cm^{-2} could be provided. The TGT grown sapphire crystal is characterized by the (0001) oriented growth, high doping level ($\alpha_{490} = 4.0\text{cm}^{-1}$), high gain and laser damage threshold.



SPECIFICATIONS

Specifications	
Orientation	Optical axis C normal to rod axis
Ti ₂ O ₃ concentration	0.06 - 0.26atm %
Figure Of Merit(FOM)	100~200
α_{490}	1.0-4.0 cm^{-1}
Diameter	2-30mm or specified
Path Length	2-30mm or specified
End configurations	Flat/Flat or Brewster/Brewster ends
Flatness	$<\lambda/10$ @ 633 nm
Parallelism	<10 arc sec
Surface finishing	$<20/10$ scratch/dig to MIL-PRF-13830B
Wavefront distortion	$<\lambda/4$ per inch

Note: The AR Coating is available upon request.

Physical and optical properties	
Chemical formula	Ti ³⁺ : Al ₂ O ₃
Crystal structure	Hexagonal
Lattice constants	a=4.758, c=12.991
Density	3.98 g/cm ³
Melting point	2040°C
Mohs hardness	9
Thermal conductivity	52 W/m/k
Specific heat	0.42 J/g/k
Laser action	4-Level Vibronic
Fluorescence lifetime	3.2μs (T=300K)
Tuning range	660 - 1050 nm
Absorbion range	400 - 600 nm
Emission peak	795 nm
Absorption peak	488 nm
Refractive index	1.76 @ 800 nm
Peak Cross-section	3-4x10 ⁻¹⁹ cm ²
thermal Expansion	8.40x10 ⁻⁶ /°C

Application Notes

- The tunable wavelengths that cover a broad range from 700 to 1000 nm make Ti:Sapphire an excellent substitute for dye lasers in many applications.
- Doubling by NLO crystals such as BBO in an ultra-thin, Ti:Sapphire can be used to generate UV and DUV (up to 193 nm) laser with ultrafast pulses below 10fs.
- Ti:Sapphire is also widely used as the pumping source of OPOs greatly to expand the tunable range.